

October 25, 2001

MEMORANDUM FOR: Stephen J. Frakes
Chief, Project Development Branch

FROM: Charles W. Challstrom
Director, National Geodetic Survey

SUBJECT: INSTRUCTIONS: GPS Observations at ANACOSTIA
MARSH RESTORATION PROJECT, WASHINGTON D.C.
(GPS-1625)
Task Number: 8K6D20

GENERAL:

The National Geodetic Survey (NGS), in cooperation with the National Ocean Survey's (NOS) Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services (CO-OPS) and Office of Response and Restoration (ORR), and with the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority (WMATA), has established control stations in the Anacostia Marsh Area, Washington, D.C. These stations will be tied to the local Federal Base Network/ Cooperative Base Network (FBN/CBN) through GPS observations.

PURPOSE

CO-OPS and NGS have agreed to support ORR with a marsh restoration project at Poplar Point along the Anacostia River, across from the Washington Navy Yard. From the water level/ tidal datums aspect, there are three main goals of the project: 1) establish local tidal datum elevations for the marsh site using available historical information and the closest operating National Water Level Observation Network (NWLON) station; 2) estimate the long-term sea level trends and variations at the marsh site using the closest long-term NWLON station; and 3) analyze the frequency of high waters relative to the present marsh surface and the duration that the marsh surface is inundated due to the elevations of high waters.

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The role of NGS is: 1)to transfer the water level datum information, which is on the opposite side of the Anacostia River from the Washington Navy Yard, to the project area, and 2)to establish geodetic control in the area to use during the construction phases of the restoration project.

GPS SPECIFICATIONS:

Bench marks used in this GPS survey are: 304 BPP, F 305, F4AR, F05 NAVY, and NVBM. Station occupation and observing procedures shall be carried out in accordance with the "NGS Operations Handbook" and appropriate equipment user manuals.

Data formats and digital file definitions are given in "Input Formats and Specifications of the National Geodetic Survey Data Base," Volume I, Horizontal Control Data, Federal Geodetic Control Subcommittee, September 1994. Success in meeting the accuracy standards will be based on repeatability of measurements, adjustment residuals, and analysis of loop misclosures.

General specifications for the project are given in "Geometric Geodetic Accuracy Standards and Specifications for Using GPS Relative Positioning Techniques," Version 5.0: dated May 11, 1988, reprinted with corrections August 1, 1989.

Specific to this project is that at the site, two sessions of 2 hours each shall be observed at each station. In order to provide a check, the equipment shall be broken down and reset with a minimum of 30 minutes between the two sessions. Since the CORS site must be tied to the nearest FBN/CBN station, the FBN/CBN tie station (or backup station) must be occupied simultaneously with the two reference marks. The survey party shall check the NGS CORS Web page for information regarding CORS data availability immediately before and after the collection of GPS data. Data from the CORS site must be available for the scheduled occupation, otherwise, reobservations will be required.

GPS DATA ACQUISITION:

Data collection shall be accomplished at 15-second epoch intervals referred to the minute. The Trimble 4000 series receivers must collect data in the compressed mode as specified in the Trimble users manual. Track satellites down to a 10-degree elevation angle.

Record weather data at the beginning and end of the session. Meteorological data shall also be collected immediately after an obvious weather front passes during the session and immediately before it passes, if possible. Atmospheric pressure and relative humidity measurements must be made at approximately the same height as the GPS antenna phase center. Record on the observing log the time and place that the weather data were gathered.

Antenna set-up is critical to the success of this project. Fixed-height tripods are preferred for all receivers. The plumbing bubbles on the antenna pole of the fixed-height tripod must be shaded when plumbing is performed. Plumbing bubbles must be shaded for 3 minutes before checking and/or re-plumbing. The perpendicularity of the poles must be checked at the beginning of the project and any other time there is suspicion of a problem.

When a fixed-height tripod is not used, the height of the antenna must be carefully measured to prevent station set-up blunders. Tribrachs used for these set-ups must be checked and adjusted when necessary. Totally independent measurements of the antenna height above the mark in both metric units and English units must be made before and after each session. Someone other than the observer must check the measurement computations by carefully comparing measurements and then entering his/her initials on the log.

A legible rubbing of the marks must be made at the time of the first occupation of a station. When not feasible to make the required rubbing, a plan sketch of the mark must be substituted, accurately recording all markings. In addition, a layout sketch of the facility should be made. Include the location of the marks, antennae, buildings, and any other identifying characteristics of the area on the sketch, as well as the approximate height of the CORS antenna. Take photographs of the CORS antenna, site layout, reference stations, and any unusual situations.

The success of this project requires that the highest quality GPS data be collected. Therefore, during each station occupation, the operators shall carefully monitor the operation of the receivers. Any irregularities in the data

due to equipment malfunction, DOD adjustment of the satellite orbit, obstructions, etc., must be reported to N/NGS21 as soon as possible. If the quality of observations for an observing session is questionable, notify N/NGS21.

VECTOR COMPUTATIONS:

Data management, quality review, and final vector processing will be accomplished using PAGES. Vectors will be computed in the International Terrestrial Reference Frame (ITRF) using the most current epoch and precise ephemerides. Use 30-second epoch interval for processing. The GPS data and positions for the antenna are available from NOAA's CORS GPS network. Monument positions will be used for CORS when available, otherwise, antenna reference point (ARP) positions will be used as the reference station. Use 15 degrees as the cutoff angle in data processing. A cutoff angle of 10 degrees may be used when necessary to improve results.

The type of final solution, L1 versus ion-free, will depend on the length of the vectors. For vectors from the antenna to the other stations at the site that are less than 5 km in length, the final reduction will consist of an L1 fixed solution. For the local FBN/CBN tie, there will be vectors computed from the antenna to the ties which are greater than 5 km in length. These vectors will be computed in a separate processing session from the short (less than 5 km) vectors.

In general, vectors greater than 10 km in length are to be computed in an ion-free fixed, or partially-fixed, solution. In all cases, integer ambiguities will be fixed for each vector whenever possible.

The quality of collected data shall be determined from the plots generated from PAGES and by analysis of repeated vectors and/or comparison of station positions, and free adjustment residuals and/or loop misclosures.

Richard H. Foote of NGS will perform all quality checks for conformance with NGS format standards such as executing software programs COMPGB, OBSCHK, and OBSDES. The final ITRF vectors will be assessed and transformed to the NAD 83 coordinate system using program ADJUST. The NAD 83 position for the CORS antenna will be used in the adjustments as the constraint. For the other stations, compare the computed NAD 83 positions to the published NAD 83 positions, if available.

The data and results will be submitted to the Observation and Analysis Division. All B-files and G-files must be complete, including *25* and *27* records.

GPS DATA:

Observing windows shall be selected and modified as necessary, to maximize satellite visibility for each session.

The project report and GPS data listed in Appendix L, Volume I, of "Input Formats and Specifications of the NGS Data Base" must be transmitted to the Project Development Branch. Any data considered suspect as to quality in achieving accuracy standards should be sent in immediately for office review. Backups of transmitted data must be held until notified by the Project Development Branch.

For the ANACOSTIA project, the data set collected shall be named "dcgp091d.894". All records in connection with the project shall be titled "ANACOSTIA MARSH RESTORATION GPS PROJECT, 2001". The project number is GPS-1625.

STATION DESCRIPTIONS:

Station recovery notes must be submitted in computer-readable form using WDDPROC software. Include the name, address, and telephone number of property owners or other contacts.

LIAISON:

The street address of the following NGS office in Building SSMC3 is:

1315 East-West Highway
Silver Spring, MD 20910-3282

Questions concerning the leveling portion of the project shall be directed to:

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SSMC3 -- N/NGS2, Station 8709
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Anacostia Project contacts:

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ADDRESS:

Keep the Project Development Branch informed of the party's physical address and telephone number at all times.

PUBLICITY:

See "NGS Operations Handbook," Section 1.4.1.

EXPENSES:

Expenses for this project will be charged to Task Number 8K6D20.

TRAVEL:

Travel and per diem are authorized in accordance with Federal Travel Regulations, Part 301-11, Per Diem Allowances. Current per diem rates were effective October 1, 2000.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT:

Please acknowledge receipt of these instructions in your Monthly Report.

Attachments

cc: N/NGS - D. Zilkoski
N/NGS - S. Misenheimer (first page only)
N/NGS - D. Milbert
N/NGS1 - G. Mitchell (first page only)
N/NGS11 - S. Cofer
N/NGS2 - E. McKay
N/NGS21 - S. Frakes
N/NGS21 - R. Anderson
N/NGS21 - C. Craig (first page only)
N/NGS21 - D. Hendrickson
N/NGS4 - E. Wade
N/NGS42 - D. Crockett
N/OPS - S. Gill
N/OPS1 - K. Tronvig
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FGCS Members (first page only)
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District of Columbia Surveyors Office - Rick Dreist
Naval Historical Center - LT Kim Nielson
National Park Service - Jim Rosenstock